

1. Aschcan school	The early 20th century school of painters who realistically portrayed urban life and working people	17. W.E.B. Du Bois	1st African American to receive a doctorate from Harvard, strongly disagreed with Washington's gradual approach to equality.
2. Booker T. Washington	African American educator, believed that racism would end once blacks acquired useful labor skills and proved their economic value to society.		
3. Debt peonage	The southwest system of binding Mexican and black labors into slavery to work off a debt to the employer		
4. Department Stores	The specialized form of shopping pioneered by Marshall Fields of Chicago.		
5. Grandfather Clause	The southern law designed to exclude African American from voting on the basis of family voting history		
6. Ida B. Wells	African American teacher, journalist, and activist who fought against lynching		
7. Jim Crow Laws	The informal name for racial segregation laws in the South, taken form an old minstrel song		
8. Joseph Pulitzer & William Randolph Hearst	Newspaper publishers who achieved mass circulation through sensation news coverage		
9. Mark Twain	The novelist and humorist who appealed to the masses, and wrote enduring literacy classics		
10. Niagara Movement	Insisted that blacks should seek a liberal arts education so that the African-American community would have well-educated leaders		
11. Oliver and Wilbur Wright	Bicycle manufacturers, experimented with new engines powerful enough to keep "heavier-than -air" craft aloft		
12. Plessy v. Ferguson	The supreme Court ruling that supported segregation and established the "separate but equal" doctrine.		
13. Poll Tax	The southern law requiring payment of an annual tax before voting		
14. Rural Free Delivery	Type of U.S Postal Service that delivered packages to every home, even in remote areas; boosted catalog sales		
15. Segregation	The practice of separating white and black people in public and private facilities		
16. Tuskegee Institute	aimed to equip African Americans with teaching diplomas and useful skills in agricultural, domestic, or mechanical work.		